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best hardware

MY SOFTWARE ON PAGE

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We have received a number of queries about the products that I.E. is selling. One of the most common queries has been IS THE 1988 MSX? The reason that many people have asked this is that the prices are so low, I have looked into the matter and have the following reassurances for you:-

- * All goods are new.
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It's as simple as that. Now what do you have to say about the whole situation? Quite good huh? Well our opinions are GREAT DUFF!

2



CHARACTER SETS

something that I have very often wanted to do was to design my own character set for my Spectrum 48K. Recently I wrote a small program to make this easier for myself. The characters are stored in the area of ROM between the address of 16385 and 16384. Characters are stored as 8-bit bytes reading from the top to the bottom of each character. The characters start at character 32 (SPACE) and progress to character 126 (I). Having only this, isn't enough because RAM (the volatile section of memory) only starts at 16384.

So you can see that the bytes will have to be read out of ROM and stored elsewhere in RAM.

So this by typing in:

```
10 LET a = 16000 FOR q=126 TO 32 STEP -1
   FOR s=127 TO 127: NEXT s
```

now ROM 16.

a copy of the character set is now stored in 16000. Despite this, the computer is still reading from the old address.

Type:

```
FOR 16000,126
```

Now the computer is reading from 16000. To design the new character set, enter the following program and ALT in:

```
1 LET p=0 FOR q=126 TO 32 STEP -1
2 FOR s=0 TO 7: INPUT "Enter Code: "; NEXT s FOR
s=0 TO 7: PRINT AT 30,10,CHR s
10 PRINT AT 0,0,"PRESS ANY KEY"
THEN INPUT "Press any key: "; PRINT AT 30,10,CHR s
PRINT AT 0,0,CHR s: PRINT AT 0,0,CHR s:
2000 GOTO 10
15 IF INKEY = CHR THEN LET s = -1: GOTO 1
20 IF INKEY = "q" THEN GOTO LET p = p + 1
NEXT q
25 IF INKEY = "r" THEN p = p - 1
LET q = q - 1: GOTO 10
30 IF INKEY = CHR THEN INPUT "Name of
character set --"; LET s = 16000 +
16000,760
35 IF INKEY = "r" THEN INPUT "Name of
character set --"; LET s = 16000 +
16000,760
40 PRINT AT 0,0, " ", NEXT s: LET p = p + 1
NEXT q
45 STOP
```

The program shows exactly which byte of which character it is ready to change. To change the byte, press "q". You will be required to input the byte, either as a binary or decimal. Remember that if you use bin, there must only

be 8 bits, and if you use decimal, the number must be below 255.

The keys to move around in the character set are:

- a. Jump backwards to the beginning of the previous character
- q. Jump forwards to the beginning of the following character
- r. Jump to the beginning of the current character
- R. Allow screen to input in order to alter byte
- s and i. Save and load character set
- Any other key. Move forward one byte

Don't forget that if you load either the program or the code in, that you MUST FORG 16000,126.

This program can be used to make ROM's. All that you need to do is decide which characters you will not be using, and substitute them for your figures.

I find that if I want to make the characters bold, I have to use everything except the bottom line (last byte) and the left-hand column of pixels. I suggest you draw an 8 x 8 square in pen and design each character in it.

Happy designing.

This article was received from Sarah Haller.

Look out for the review written by John Penhagor on the Artist II and Art Studio further on in the Newsletter.

This should appeal to those of you who are interested in Graphics, but find programming to much P.T.

PSST

Even on family, computers are not only for the boy or the brain one in the family! Just look at these games that are available for the whole family, this is the chance to get even or just to improve your general knowledge and to have some fun in general! Now, now you can get back in your own language, and let the boys get all tangled in their computer jargon!

Family Games:-

- gobblet
- Headin
- Word Wizard
- Box Madness
- Mathematics
- Lock shop
- Trivial Pursuit
- Trivial Pursuit (Junior Edition)
- More Trivia

* FBI POWER *

***** THIS PROGRAMME RESULTED FROM READING "PSYCHE
SECRETS" BY AND SELLER AND "MINDS WITHOUT BOUNDARIES" BY STUART
WELLS. AFTER THIS OVERDOSE OF MYSTICISM IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT I
SHOULD TRY THE MENTAL EQUIVALENT OF SPOON BENDING ON THE GLI WITH SOME
SURPRISING RESULTS I MUST ADD.

IT WAS THE CHAPTER IN THE HOLYDID BOOK ON ZENER CARDS THAT ACTED AS
THE TRIGGER. THESE CARDS WERE DESIGNED BY A CERTAIN DR ZENER, CIRCA
1900, TO PROVIDE HONORARY PRIZES FOR RESEARCHERS TO CONCENTRATE UPON.
THEY COMPRISED A CIRCLE, A STAR, A PLUS SIGN, WAVY LINES AND A SQUARE
AND IT HAD BEEN MY INTENTION TO DUPLICATE THESE SYMBOLS ON THE GLI, BUT
DR MY HASTE TO GET INSTANT RESULTS FOR THIS PROGRAMME I HAVE MERELY
USED THE NUMBERS ONE TO FIVE.

THE ZENER CARDS WERE INTENDED TO BE USED BY TWO PERSONS TO SEND
TELEPATHIC MESSAGES TO EACH OTHER, BUT IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT I
PICKED UP THE SELLER BOOK AND READ THAT, ACCORDING TO HIM, THE HUMAN
MIND COULD NOT ONLY INFLUENCE OTHER PERSONS BUT IT COULD INFLUENCE
INAPPRPRIATE OBJECTS AS WELL, APPARENTLY DURING A BBC TV PROGRAMME, IN
WHICH SELLER WAS BEEN THE GUEST, HALF THE WATCHERS IN THE UK STOPPED
WHILE JUST AS HYSTERICALLY AN EQUAL NUMBER STARTED, SO ADOPTING THE
PHILOSPHY THAT WHAT IS GOOD ENOUGH FOR LONDON IS GOOD ENOUGH FOR
COMMUNISTOWN I WROTE THE FOLLOWING PROGRAMME IN WHICH YOU ATTEMPT TO
INFLUENCE YOUR GLI.

IN PRINCIPLE TEN NUMBERS, BETWEEN ONE TO FIVE, ARE GENERATED IN A
RANDOM ORDER AT LINE 1048. YOU ARE THEN INVITED TO GUESS THESE NUMBERS
AT LINE 1058. OBVIOUSLY YOU CANNOT GUESS A NUMBER UNLESS THE GLI IS
THINKING ABOUT IT AND THIS I ACHIEVE BY PRINTING THE NUMBER WITH BOLD
INK ON A BOLD SCREEN* SO THAT THE RESULT IS INAVITABLE, (LINE 2428 AND
LINE 1188).

WHEN YOU HAVE VIEWED IN THE PROGRAMME AND YOU SIT IN FRONT OF YOUR PSI
TESTER YOU WILL BE PRESENTED WITH TWO WINDOWS: WHICH CHANGE COLOUR AT
INTERVALS TO MAINTAIN INTEREST. THE LEFT HAND WINDOW WILL APPEAR BLANK
BUT ONLY BECAUSE THE DAY AND PAPER ARE THE SAME COLOUR, WHILE THE
RIGHT HAND WINDOW WILL CONTINUOUSLY ROTATE THE NUMBERS ONE TO FIVE ALL
THE WHILE YOU HOLD THE SPACE KEY. WHEN YOU THINK YOU HAVE FORMED A
SUITABLE TELEPATHIC BOND WITH YOUR GLI KIT CENTER* AND YOU WILL BE
OFFERED THE NEXT HIDDEN NUMBER.

WHEN YOU HAVE MADE TEN SELECTIONS YOUR CHOICES WILL BE ANALYSED (LINE
1428) AND HELPFUL MESSAGES DISPLAYED. AFTER THREE HUNDRED SUCH
SELECTIONS YOUR PSI POWER RATING MAY BE DISPLAYED (LINE 2488), BUT
ONLY IF YOU HAVE ONE.

BUT HOW DOES IT WORK? I HEAR YOU CRY. WELL AS THERE ARE FIVE
SELECTIONS THERE IS A TWENTY PERCENT CHANCE THAT YOU WILL PICK ANY
OTHER NUMBER. THERE ARE ACTUALLY TEN CHOICES SO YOU MIGHT EXPECT, ON
THE AVERAGE, TO SCORE THREE. IF YOU DO SCORE AT THIS AVERAGE RATE
THE PROGRAMME WILL INDICATE AN AUGH (LINE 2288). HOWEVER IF YOU
CONSTANTLY SCORE THREE OR FOUR THEN YOU WILL BE IN CLOSE MENTAL
CONTACT WITH YOUR GLI AND IT WILL ONLY BE A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THE
GHOST MEN IN THE LONG WHITE COATS COME AND TAKE YOU AWAY.

BUT BEFORE THEY DO JUST CONSIDER THIS. I TRIED IT AND CONSISTANTLY
SCORED BELOW AVERAGE. NOW SCORING BELOW AVERAGE IS JUST AS INTERESTING
AS SCORING ABOVE. SO I CONSULTED THE "MINDS WITHOUT BOUNDARIES" BOOK
AND READ THAT DR GIFFRIDE SCHREIBER OF THE CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW
YORK HAD DISCOVERED THIS FACT IN 1948. SHE FOUND THAT THOSE WHO
BELIEVED IN ESP (EXTRA SENSORY PERCEPTION) SCORED ABOVE AVERAGE AND
THOSE WHO DID NOT BELIEVE SCORED BELOW. SHE CALLED THEM SHEEP AND
GOATS THAT'S THE BIT I DON'T LIKE.

TH
IN
K!



SOMETIMES PEOPLE ARE SCARED OR FRIGHTENED WHICH MEANS
CONSTANTLY MAKES THE PROBLEMS OR PROBLEMS. IF YOUR SCORE
RATE IS LOW THIS COULD BE HAPPENING TO YOU. YOU CAN CHECK THIS ON THE
DISPLAY. IT IS MY INTENTION TO ALLOW FOR THIS POSSIBILITY IN A FUTURE
VERSION OF THIS PROGRAMME WHICH COULD BE OFFERED THROUGH TELEPHONE
CENTERS. IF YOU ARE INTERESTED TO DISCUSS ALL THIS AS TO MUCH
FURTHER RESEARCH THAT MR SELLER IS A MULTI-MILLIONAIRE AND APPEARS
LIKELY TO REMAIN ONE.

```

1000 REMARK 07 1200 *****
1100 REMARK ***** FBI TESTER *****
1200 REMARK *****
1300 REMARK = PAGE PROGRAMME =
1400 REMARK = ATTEMPT TO =
1500 REMARK = INVESTIGATE FROM FBI =
1600 REMARK = POWER BY INVITING YOU =
1700 REMARK = TO SEARCH PROGRAMS =
1800 REMARK = GENERATED NUMBERS. THE =
1900 REMARK = PROGRAMME INDICATES =
2000 REMARK = YOUR SCORE =
2100 REMARK *****
2200 :
2300 :
2400 :
2500 INIT
2600 HEADLINE
2700 REPEAT LOOP
2800 MIN OF REPEATED=MIN OF REPEATED+10
2900 GENERATE
3000 COLOR
3100 FOR MM=1 TO 40
3200 DISPLAY
3300 IF WAIT=DEEP 0, 10, 100, 5000, 0, 10000
3400 WAIT 50
3500 NEXT MM
3600 ANALYSE
3700 PRINT RESULT
3800 IF MIN OF REPEATED>1000:PRINT:IF NOT
3900 MORE
4000 IF @CLASS:PRINT:RESULT:EXIT LOOP
4100 END REPEAT LOOP
4200 CLOSE(1):CLOSE(4)
4300 PAUSE:DEEP:STOP
4400 :
4500 :
4600 :
4700 DEFINE PROCEDURE SAT
4800 PAPER S=ORDER 4,7:CLS:CLS:CLS
4900 OF(000, SCLT 120254400)
5000 OF(004, SCLT 120254400)
5100 @M(00000, 000, 00, 120, 70)
5200 @M(00000, 4,0)
5300 @M(00000, 000, 00, 270, 70)
5400 @M(00000, 4,0)
5500 C01 2004, 0, 1
5600 C02 2003, 0, 1
5700 DIM HUNT 403
5800 DIM NUM 50000:403
5900 DIM SCORE 103
6000 TOTAL=0:MIN OF REPEATED=0:MAX=0:0
6100 END DEFINE
6200 :
6300 :
6400 :
6500 DEFINE PROCEDURE DISPLAY
6600 CURSOR(0, 30, 40):PRINT(0, HUNT(0))
6700 END DEFINE
6800 :
6900 :
7000 :
7100 DEFINE PROCEDURE GENERATE
7200 FOR MM=1 TO 40
7300 HUNT(MM)=HUNT(1) TO 03
7400 NEXT MM
7500 END DEFINE
7600 :
7700 :
7800 :
7900 DEFINE PROCEDURE BEEP
8000 BEEP 777, 100
8100 AT 12,0
8200 PRINT:END SPACE, COMPAN WITH 10

```

```
DO WHILE DIGITS=1  
    DO REPEAT GUESS LOOP  
        CLEAR CURSORROW, ON @PRINTING, DIGITS  
        PARSE DF WHEREAS %H-HRST GUESS LOOP  
        DIGITS=REPEATS+1 IF DIGITS IS LIMITED
```

Unfortunately because this program is so long, we have had to split the article over 2 issues of the magazine. Look in past months newsletter for the other half. It really looks as though this program will be worth waiting for!

USE AND LEARN

For the beginner on his computer, MICRO SOFT WORD 6.0 is a fun package, which is interesting and fun to use, while learning all the way.

Below are the ratings that the following



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 100% PURE, 100% NATURAL, 100% TASTELESS.

GAME	GENERAL EDUCATION	PROFESSIONAL
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... ..

- Full listings of all 25 USE AND LEARN programs.
Detailed descriptions of programming techniques.
Hundreds of useful facts, hints and tips to develop your
programming — **FREE!**

"TREMENDOUSLY VALUABLE" "A GREAT ASSET"
 "GET THE BEST" "FANTASTIC VALUE"
 "OUT OF SPECTRUMBASE" "VERY HIGHLY"
 "WHAT MORE" "RECOMMEND HIGHLY"
 "EXCELLENT" "IN COMPUTING"
 "SPECTRUMBASE"



Die te kort
aan
Afrikaanse
Artikels is
te wyle aan
die te kort
aan
Afrikaanse
tydskrifte.

5

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Are you interested in the best available?

SEIKOSHA is the best available - and - they have just produced an even better printer for the work situation!

SEIKOSHA'S latest workhorse is the 84400 SL.

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Versatility, excellent printing quality, the real 24-pin printer

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...an unbeatable range of printers, with unbeatable after sales service, ...an unbeatable combination.

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LOOK what has happened! I.S. is able to offer the SL at the unbelievable price of only £1095.00! **VERY SPECIAL OFFER**

The SL is one of the best bargains for your money. Because just look what this computer has to offer:-

- where else can you get a standard 100K machine which you can enlarge to a total of an unbelievable 800K at such a low price?
- where else do you get a SUBPROCESSOR, OPERATING, DATABASE and GRAPHICS PACKAGE all thrown in for no extra money?
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- The SL can offer you all this and much, much more. Don't let this offer slip you by!
- The SL is also not only limited to mono-drive cartridges, but you can always expand to disk drives if they catch your fancy!

Price	£495.00
PSF	15.00
Total	£510.00

This offer is valid while stocks last

Send a SAE for SL Product List and review. Show a guaranteed lowest price SL products 15% on savings van der rekener.

RESPONSE

Last week a very concerned client asked me to place an order and was surprised at the low prices of both software and hardware. He required rather suspiciously whether all their goods were new. The reason for his asking this, is that he thought that I.S.'s goods had to either be second hand or recycled. I would like to reassure you that all goods are new and that all hardware sold is also new and under guarantee. If any second hand goods are offered for sale, then it will clearly be marked as such.

As a matter of fax ...

I would just like to sort out some confusion that seems to have arisen as far as orders are concerned and the factory. All postal orders are still to go to the old address in Paris Park. The reason for this is that the post office in Corvallis near the factory has to suffer for such a large local population, that I.S. was not able to get a box there. All orders are received at the Paris Park post office and then faxed to the factory, where your order will be processed.



ROMANTIC ROMS MULTIPRINT™

Thinking of upgrading to a Printer?

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The MULTIPRINT is the most versatile and yet the easiest to use Spectrum Printer interface.

Some of the advantages of this interface are:

- Fully compatible with Spectrum 48K, 128K, 256K v2, Interface 1 and Open Discworld.
- **PAUSE** button to activate the MULTIPRINT anytime.
- A joy to use with its being fully menu-driven, with screen prompts, one touch commands, error-trapped to name a few.
- **FULLY PROGRAMMABLE** - line feed, width, and spacing margins, various COPY types, and more.
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All this and more with the MULTIPRINT. Get your interface now while stocks last. Remember that this offer lasts only as long as stocks last!

Normal Price	\$179.00
Special Price	165.00
tax	1.00
Total	167.00

A new Print-Star is born: gemini 160

For those of you who are looking for a quality printer at a budget price, the STAR GEMINI printer is the answer!

I.E. has had these printers on special for the past two months. Stocks are very low on these printers now, but a substantial amount of the STAR GEMINI 160 remains, and still available.

The price is an unbelievable \$229.00

This very robust 81/2x11 60 column printer is the ideal buddy for the Spectrum.

Other Features include:

Remarkable features:

High speed horizontal file, continuous scrolling, column wrap, list mode graphics, 16 bit character set, low length selection by default and many more.

The characters

8 character dot-matrix sets plus ASCII, proportional printing, character character, graphic mode.

The System

Used 4 user input dot-matrix printer, 80 characters per second, 288 characters in high speed printing, 8 line priority, graphic capabilities.

Pages feed

Lock and push to feed, lock, single sheet for

EVERY SPECTRUM OWNER SHOULD HAVE ONE



Are you sitting with the same problem as old Mike here? Well, he has found the answer, stop do you not follow in his footsteps and get rid of all your problems!

MULTIFACE ONE, TWO, and THREE are now available to get rid of all those copying problems.

COPE WITH THE multiface!

- Load ANY program at once, stop at ANY point and SAVE it, it works EVERY time, it is fully automatic, idiot-proof, just sit there and watch, 100% sure you are right the first time!
- Needs NO extra software.
- Takes NO part of SPECTRUM RAM - has all its own 16 K RAM AND 16 K ROM.
- Built-in MULTI-DELETE with extensive facilities to study/modify/saving programs. Essential for teachers, otherwise simply to use, broadly, 100% reliable, fully error-trapped, guaranteed 100% reliable.

Multiface one	\$159.00
Multiface two	199.00
Multiface three	179.00
tax	1.00

Just choose the model suited for your purposes and computer and just let all 2000 problems (are they?)



Multiface-3 NOW AVAILABLE INCLUDING FOR SPECTRUM

Friendly Face MICRODRIVE UTILITY

BEYOND TAPE TRANSFER - Many structure addresses entry of Microdrive commands.

CHOICES selected in single step entry SEPARATE ROUTINES merge with any version of Microfile and Tensent Task.

controls for data: professional (no CARTRIDGE) 84200 routine step loading and the management, and displays used WITH 6000 word instruction Manual.

Normal Price	\$229.00
Special Price	179.00
tax	1.00

star
N589

THE ART STUDIO VS THE ARTIST II

The DCP Art Studio and the Artist II by Softtechnics are the two most widely acclaimed Spectrum drawing programs. They have both received the accolade of being a Sinclair user's star classic and both give the user complete control over the Spectrum screen, but how do they fare against each other?

SCREEN LAYOUT

On both programs the top few lines of the screen are dominated by menu bars. These menus can be pulled down over your work to reveal a number of options which can then be highlighted and used. This system of pull down menus works extremely well and effectively and contributes greatly to the overall success of the systems. On the AII the bottom rows of the screen have a number of icons which are used for various functions which I will explain later.

HANDLING OF SCREEN CURSOR/POINTER

The AS and AII are both completely cursor reliant. Both programs' pointer can be controlled by use of keyboard, joystick or mouse, when using the AII, the keyboard controls can not be re-defined. The AS cursor is intelligent whereby its speed is increased the longer the movement keys are pressed. I found the AII icon cursor to move at a much slower pace than the pointer of AS. I felt this was a big drawback to the speed of the program.

COLOUR ATTRIBUTES

The AII and AS can change the colour of the screen's paper, ink and border as well as selecting bright and flash options. The two utilities also use inverse, whereby pixels are inverted on the screen and an over function where pixels are placed over those already on the screen. The AS can only select these options by the menu labelled "ATTRIBUTES", but the AII can choose these attributes in a number of ways. Firstly you can use the "MODES" pull down menu as like AS, but one can also select the "COL" (colour) icon at the bottom of the screen. The keyboard keys 1-6 can be used as well. The colours you chose are displayed on the "COL" icon, which makes it easy to see what colour you are drawing with immediately.

DRAWING OF PRE-DEFINED SHAPES

The AS wins hands down with the drawing of pre-defined shapes. The AII can, by selecting the appropriate icon, draw lines, circles (filled or empty), ellipses (filled or not) and rectangles (again can be drawn filled). The AS can also draw those shapes (including the ellipses) with the inclusion of triangles and rays. Another feature that the AS has, is that an "elastic" option can be highlighted, which, when drawing circles, rectangles etc, stretches the shape as the joystick is moved in (instead of plotting the centre dot for the circle and then the radius, this option allows you to plot the centre and stretch and contract the circle until the required shape is reached). I found this to be a very helpful extra when accurate work was required.



MACHINE CODE

For the intrepid Spectrum enthusiasts, Mark Berkowitz has compiled a special series of articles about the ROM of the machine and machine code. This very informative series is written in such a way as to teach while

informing. These are the type of articles that we are looking for to publish in the newsletter. Show that you care about your newsletter and see what you can come up with.

Part 1

Machine Code Tape Header Reader

My SOFTWARE PROJECTS

One of the least explored and certainly most fascinating areas of our favourite machine is the ROM. It contains an incredible number of routines just waiting to make your machine code programming easier.

The particular routines I am going to use here now are some that we have all used in our time, from BASIC, yet probably without even wondering about what else we could do with them. They are:

- 1) The ROM tape header reader
- 2) The ROM restart routine for printing to screen

Every time you use the BASIC commands "LOAD", "SAVE", "MERGE" or "VERIFY" the routine at ROM address #0000h is run to read the header information being sent from the cassette. By simply changing the starting information (PARAMETERS) in the registers used by the routine we can then point the header data where we want it, to manipulate from machine code or even BASIC !

Let me demonstrate:

I like to describes my machine code routines in the following way:

ENTRY CONDITIONS: i.e what must be in which registers and what
: locations before the routine may run
: e.g HL= start , BC= counter , etc

EXIT CONDITIONS: i.e what will be in which registers and what
: locations after the routine is run
: e.g HL= end+1 , BC= zero , etc

REGISTERS USED: Merely a list of all registers used by the
: routine, so that you can save them on the
: stack or elsewhere in memory if you do not
: want them overwritten
: e.g AF, BC, E, H, IX , etc

10

I will be using this standard throughout my program and supporting notes. I have also assumed that you can get your hands on a good Assembler program (I'm sure LE would oblige to sell you one of the superb programs on the market!) If not, a BASIC routine to allow entry of the HEX CODE is supplied after the listing. Also, read up on the "RANDOMISE USA" expression to RUN any machine code you may have entered.



THE ROM HEADER READER ROUTINE

ENTRY CONDITIONS: IX = start of free area in RAM

: DE = Number of bytes to read from tape (17 normally)
: A = zero
: Carry flag SET

EXIT CONDITIONS: "DE" number of bytes will be read from the tape
header into memory locations starting from "IX".

REGISTERS USED: Assumes all (AF, BC, DE, HL, IX, Y & alternates)

.. and this is the actual routine

HEX CODE	ASSEMBLER EXHIBIT	COMMENT
	ORG 25092	
5014871	HEAD LD IX,25000	: free area = 25000
5055	PUSH IX	: store on stack
311100	LD DE,17	: No. of bytes to read
AF	XOR A	: zero to accumulator
37	SCF	: SET carry flag
CD6605	CALL 50554	: ROM routine
5061	POP IX	: all bytes read ?
5065	JR NC,HEAD	: if not then more..

Another well-used ROM routine is one of the print routines. It is called a RESTART routine and will print the CHARACTER in the A-register (ACCUMULATOR).

But remember, garbage in - garbage out ! Do not try to print a character that is not between ASCII 32 and 124 (Check the back of the Spectrum Handbook). You're liable to just get something wrong if your values are incorrect because EVERY character can sometimes have a special or implied meaning !

Let's have a look at a simple working routine, which, although not net part of the actual tape header reader, shows what I've described.

ASSEMBLER EXHIBIT	COMMENT
TEST LD A,65	:The ASCII code for the character "A"
SET 18	: The ROM restart routine
SET	: END..

Now DONT PANIC ! The character "A" was certainly printed on the screen, but probably in the bottom section, and so the BASIC message "E1 OK" has overwritten it ! If you use the "PAUSE" expression you could hold the character on screen long enough to read before the BASIC program to run the machine code ends. But this is not the only alternative. The best method would be to load the System Variable TV_FLAG (23612) with zero before running the program, and this way the printing will all take place in the upper part of the screen. This is how to do this in machine code:

11





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MODEM.

HIGH-SPEED COMPUTER TALK FROM PROTEK

COMMUNICATION is the ultimate weapon. Without it the world would fall apart! Now is the time to get your communication devices and to move into the exciting world of modem technology. LOOK at all the advantages of hooking up to BITNET, and then tell us that it is not worth it!

ADVANTAGES:-

- Phone banking and bill paying
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Other advantages of using BITNET are:-

- Communicate directly with fellow Spectrum users
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- Save frames to cassette
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- Post frames on the UK Booter or other Booter exactly as displayed on the screen, including mouse graphics
- Telesoftware downloading of programs from Babel to your Sinclair ZX Spectrum
- Online preparation of "Mailbox" messages which can be stored on cassette for later use

Probably one of the biggest advantages of the BITNET system is that you can do your own home banking. With the electronic banking services you can use your current account balance, print a statement, transfer funds and pay bills without overstepping out of your comfort. Barclays, Standard Bank and Allied Building Society are already on line - with more due later soon.

Remember that another advantage of the BITNET MODEM is that it is compatible with the QL, SPECTRUM 486, 128K and + 2, and Interface 2.

Just look below for the relevant prices for your system

Modem/Modem	\$179.00
Modem	\$89.00
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---------------------------------	----------

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16

Flying hi!

solutions

A load off their shoulders

THE LARGEST MICRO-COMPUTER CLUB
IN THE WORLD

For those of you who are interested in flight and flying, then take a close look at this list of Simulation games which has been specially put together for you. Please note that not all the games are in stock, so if you are interested in a particular game, please enquire about availability and stock to avoid disappointment!

Title	Price
Acesnap	£10.75
Ace	£6.95
Ace II	£6.95
Ace of Aces	£3.50
Airwolf	£8.95
Battle of Britain	£5.95
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Starline	£3.95
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Warped Big 4 (incl. Cockpit Upgrade)	£8.50
Wings of Fame (incl. Book cover)	
Wings, Wings, Blue Mail	£2.50

AIR-COMBAT - EMULATOR



Please note that this is a list of the available Flight Simulators for the Spectrum. Not all of these games are in stock, so please enquire about availability. Thank you for your co-operation.

By running into problems, and we need, 500 our Club members to help us out!

Because the Club has expanded so much during the past year, we are unable to give our personal attention to all the problems that come streaming in to us every day from desperate enthusiasts, and as a result many problems lie unattended for a long time. Even the simplest problems which can be solved in a tick.

What we would like to try, is to have a contact person in as many towns and cities in South Africa, South West Africa, and elsewhere who we can put the people in that area with, and in this way help to solve all the problems.

Now for the good news!

This is not intended to just be a help-line for desperate users, but also a get-together group where members can get together on a regular basis to talk about their computers, give each other tips and advice on programs or programming, and then to report back to the Club. Any big problems that can not be solved in these groups, or that the Group Leader, (contact person), can not deal with, we will certainly be glad to help.

These contact persons will also help to solve the problems, and in this way we will be able to give all our attention to the big problems that come to us and to give a satisfactory answer.

Any members can apply to become a contact person, as long as you're over the age of 18.

So for all you members who required when the Club meets, here is your chance to get a group together and to do just that without have to travel so far.

Jude Huchinger has sent us this very extensive review comparing AIR STORMS and ARIST II. As this review is a rather long article, it has been split in to two articles and the follow up will be published next month. The second half of the article covers: - VISIONS, PRINTING, SIMULATIONS and the CONCLUSION.

The following abbreviations have been used in the article:-
AIR STORMS = AS
ARIST II = AI

CLASSIFIED

For Sale: 12 Spectra AM, Laura 8012 Programming package, Gamma Micrograph spectrometer, 26" monochrome light pen, Minolta printer and paper, software, books, computer and printer stands with switches. Everything as new. -BT02.02. Please Martin in the evenings at 0151-782 5440

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I wonder if a member of the Club could help me with a program I would like to work on from the magazine '26 Computing' in the April 1982 issue. The program is 'radio strip' on page 18 and concerns the machine code part. On entering the first 26 lines of numbers the cursor disappears and the screen will not scroll. As there were no more issues of this magazine after the June issue I do not know if there is a bug or not or if I am entering the numbers incorrectly. I would appreciate any assistance. I am still typing.

Can you perhaps help? Write to the Club with your answers. This query was received from G.B. Quinn from Southfield.

'NOTICE' BOARD

DID YOU KNOW?

We have received some answers from members for those of you who are in a bit of a lull. R. Rising sent us this information on ARCADES set over 15000 and when you get onto the high score table type in your name as PRAISE. A message will then appear telling you to push some to shoot. You will appear on the last level you played on and you will also get all your lives back.

Some POINTS for those of you who enjoy changing and pointing to your games, here is some info for you.

For those of you who could not get part 1 in the game PRAISE 840000, the screen code for part 2 is .P0005. Good luck.

Now for some jokes.
AM WINTERBORN ROSEY
CLEARWATER LOAD-TOO
BANDWAGON DUN 10706

QUESTIONS

We have received this urgent question from one of the Club members. We were not able to give a full answer. Perhaps you can help.

Q. Do the Olympic book codes support Interface 1 to such an extent that programs can load/save outside from Machine Code?

A. I don't think that the Olympics is Microdrive compatible to such an extent. As far as I know programs which save/load from Machine code such as Maword III do not work straight off. Do you have any info on this point? This is not so to users of Tempus, Pascal, Crusade II and Beta Basic.



Mark van Lierwen would like to know how do you illustrate the Club and the Future in the adventure game MORD OF MORD. Do you know?

Roberto Hetherington from Brazil has started to experiment with the I/O ports on his Spectrum. He would like more information about the different addresses that he should use to achieve the different address, data and control buses. He would also like more information on all the functions of all the buses at the back of the Spectrum.

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